

LOIM Fundamental EM Local Currency Index

Bloomberg code: LOFEMLU <Index>

Smart Beta • Fixed Income & Macro

31 December 2018

Lombard Odier Investment Manager's fundamentally weighted bond indices use fundamental factors to assess a government's creditworthiness and identify those we believe are best placed to repay their debt. The approach is an alternative to traditional market-cap investing which over-weights those countries with the greatest level of outstanding debt. This approach aims to better diversify portfolio risk as well as improving the Sharpe ratio.

INDEX OBJECTIVE

The Index provides long-only exposure to the debt of emerging markets and developing economies, whose weights are determined according to our proprietary fundamental weighting methodology.

The financial crisis of 2008 underlined the need for alternative solutions to traditional market-cap investing. We pioneered a shift away from traditional indices and instead developed rules-based smart beta indices which consider an issuers' ability to repay their debt rather than simply favouring the largest issuers.

The fundamental approach takes into account economic inputs such as current indebtedness, size of revenues and social and political stability and thus goes further than GDP or Fiscal-Strength weighted alternatives to assess the creditworthiness of an issuer. Furthermore, rather than maintaining static allocations, the indices are adjusted to take into account prevailing market conditions.

Eligible Universe

Countries that are defined as "Emerging market and developing economies" by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) as published in the World Economic Outlook (WEO). Bonds included have at least 1-year to maturity as of the first trading day of each calendar month, pay fixed-rate coupons, and are denominated in local currency.

Rebalance

Monthly.

WEIGHTING METHODOLOGY

Three fundamental economic inputs are used to identify those countries best placed, in our view, to repay their debt. The allocation is then adjusted to take into account current liquidity and market valuations in order to provide credit at a reasonable price.

STEP 1: Understand your risk

- **Size of revenues:** favouring wealthier countries
- **Indebtedness:** a country's outstanding debt burden and ability to repay
- **Social, Political & Demographic:** favouring countries with social and political stability and a low old-age dependency ratio

STEP 2: Liquidity tilt

- Overweighting countries with the highest liquidity

STEP 3: Valuation tilt

- Overweighting countries with the most attractive yields

PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS¹ (AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018)

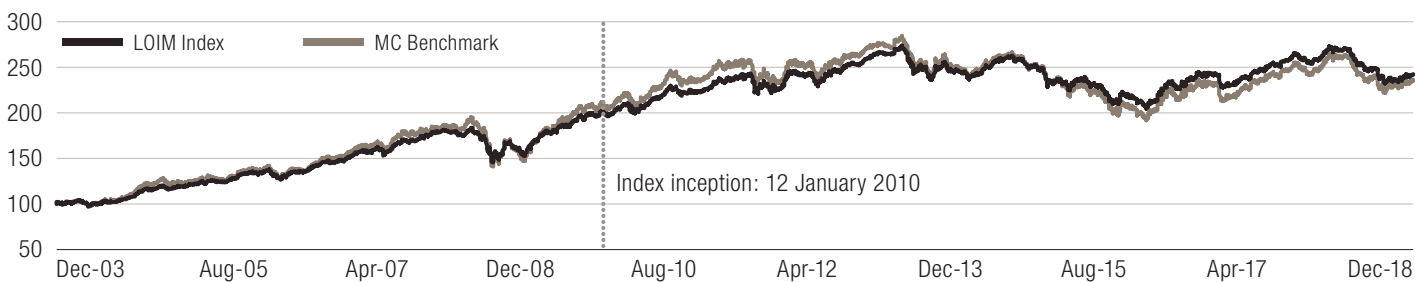
INDEX	1 YEAR		3 YEARS		5 YEARS		10 YEARS	
	LOIM INDEX	MC BENCH	LOIM INDEX	MC BENCH	LOIM INDEX	MC BENCH	LOIM INDEX	MC BENCH
Return	-7.54%	-6.21%	4.67%	5.89%	-0.19%	-0.95%	3.87%	3.44%
Volatility	6.63%	8.61%	7.00%	9.41%	6.94%	9.26%	7.31%	9.89%
Sharpe ratio	<0	<0	0.53	0.52	<0	<0	0.45	0.29
Max. DD	-15.01%	-16.39%	-15.01%	-16.39%	-22.19%	-28.17%	-25.33%	-32.67%
Tracking error	2.65%	-	3.00%	-	3.08%	-	3.44%	-

Source: LOIM, Barclays. All figures are annualised averages.

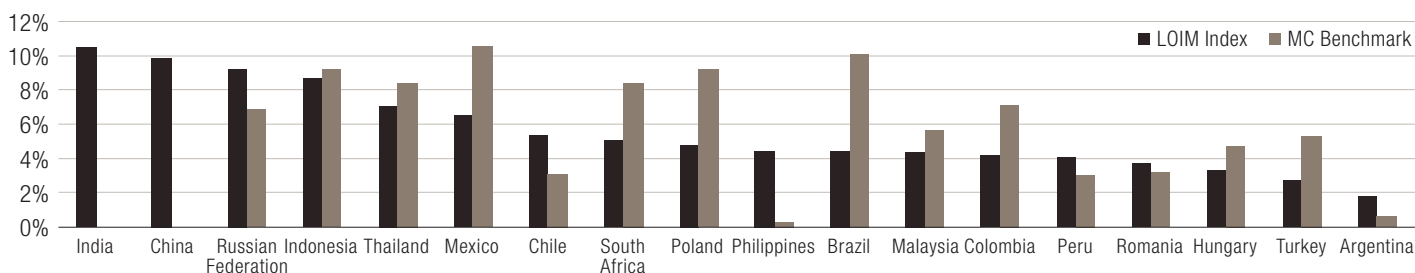
CALENDAR YEAR RETURNS¹ (AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018)

INDEX	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 ²	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 YTD
LOIM Index	14.43%	16.42%	-2.69%	18.98%	14.01%	0.41%	15.51%	-6.12%	-4.62%	-9.46%	9.43%	13.39%	-7.54%
MC Benchmark	15.22%	18.11%	-5.22%	21.98%	15.68%	-1.75%	16.76%	-8.98%	-5.72%	-14.92%	9.94%	15.21%	-6.21%
Excess return	-0.79%	-1.69%	2.54%	-3.01%	-1.67%	2.16%	-1.24%	2.86%	1.10%	5.45%	-0.51%	-1.82%	-1.33%

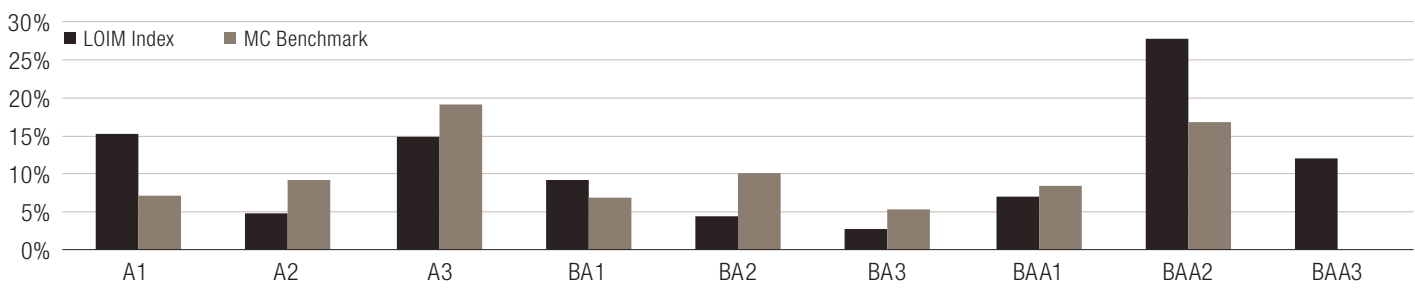
Source: LOIM, Barclays.

² Figures post 2010 index inception date.**GROSS PERFORMANCE IN USD: LOIM FUNDAMENTAL EMERGING LOCAL CURRENCY INDEX VERSUS MARKET-CAP BENCHMARK¹ (AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018)**

Note: Prior to index inception we have simulated the data back to December 2003 using the current rules-based methodology. There is no guarantee the methodology in place would have been in place throughout the period shown prior to the inception of the index in January 2010. As a result the performance could differ from that shown above. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

COUNTRY HOLDINGS¹ (AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018)

Source: LOIM, Barclays.

RATINGS¹ (AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018)

For illustrative purposes only. Holdings and/or allocations are subject to change.

¹ Note: Market-cap benchmark: JPM GBI-EM Global Div.

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Factsheet · LOIM Fundamental EM Local Currency Index · Data as at 31 December 2018

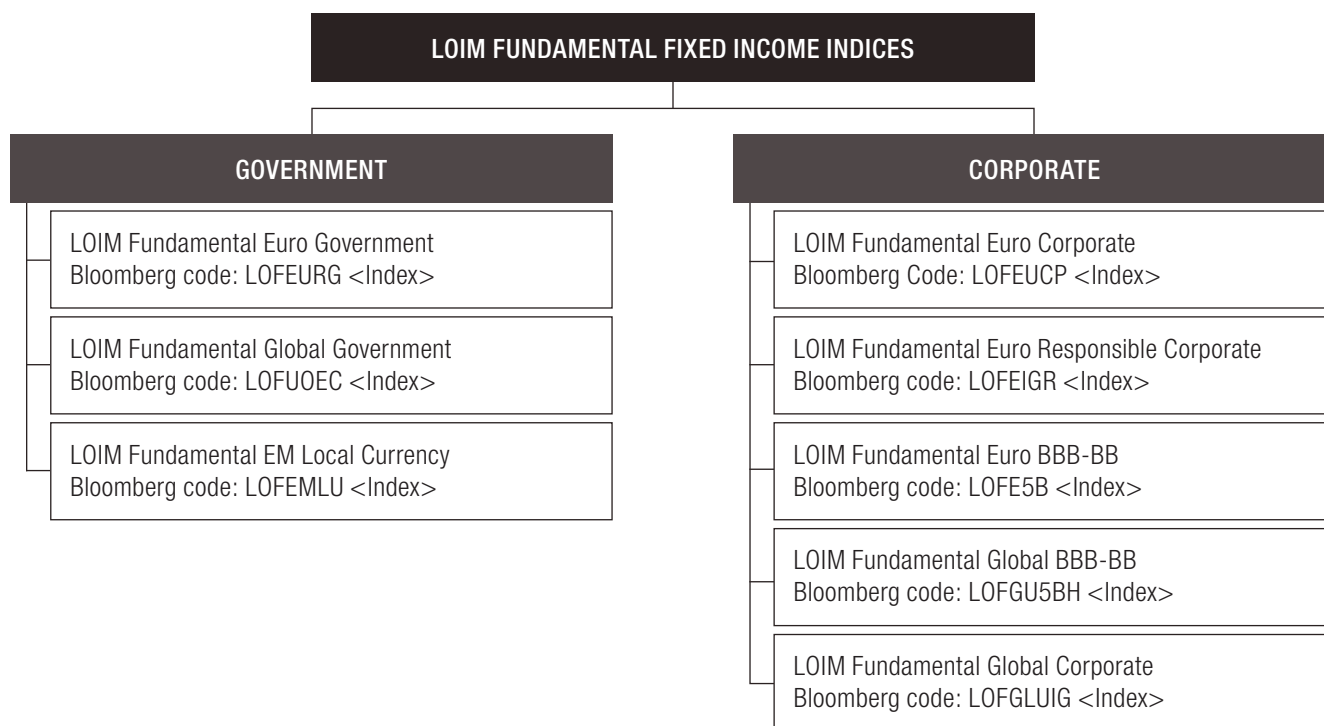
INDEX PROFILE (AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018)

DESCRIPTION	NUMBER OF ISSUES	MARKET WEIGHT (%)	AVERAGE COUPON (%)	AVERAGE MATURITY (YEARS)	YIELD TO MATURITY (%)	EFFECTIVE DURATION (YEARS)
LOIM Index	62	20.00	6.08	7.71	6.42	5.31
1 to 3 years	70	23.15	5.12	1.96	5.83	1.78
3 to 5 years	64	19.04	5.28	3.80	5.97	3.32
5 to 7 years	41	11.94	6.81	5.59	6.89	4.53
7 to 10 years	49	19.62	6.81	8.11	6.92	6.06
10+ years	85	26.24	6.63	16.29	6.66	9.67
Asia Pacific	149	44.94	5.56	7.66	5.55	5.42
EMEA	91	28.78	6.32	7.14	7.01	4.63
Latin America	66	24.49	5.99	8.63	5.99	6.09

Source: LOIM, Barclays.

ACCESS PERFORMANCE DATA

Historical index returns are available on Bloomberg: LOFEMLU <Index>.

OUR RANGE OF FUNDAMENTAL FIXED INCOME INDICES**CONTACT**For more information, please e-mail loimindex@lombardodier.com.

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